



Current and Progress Situation on Port State Measures Implementation in Indonesia

**The Regional Training on Port State Measures Implementation for Inspector
22 - 26 July 2019, Bangkok-Thailand**

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Current Situation of Port State Measures Implementation

FAO Port State Measures Agreement 2009

- ◆ Indonesia has signed the PSM Agreement 2009 on December, 29th 2009 (23rd PSMA Signatories)
- ◆ Indonesia has ratified PSMA based on Presidential Regulation Number 43 Year 2016 on Ratification of Agreement on Port State Measures



Port State Measures in IOTC

- ◆ IOTC adopted a resolution on Port State measures to prevent, deter and eliminate IUU fishing (IOTC Resolution 10/11).
- ◆ The resolution, which entered into force on 1 March 2011, is inspired by the 2009 FAO Agreement on Port State Measures but placed in the context of the IOTC mandate.
- ◆ The fisheries administration of the Coastal CPCs of the IOTC, where foreign fishing vessels offload tuna and tuna like species, are responsible for the implementation of the resolution
- ◆ As one of the IOTC member countries, Indonesia is seeking to implement this resolution. Indonesia has informed to IOTC 5 (five) designated fishing ports in Indonesia



Law and Regulation to support PSM implementation

- ◆ Act No. 5 Year 1983 on Indonesia EEZ
- ◆ Act No. 6 Year 1996 on Indonesia Waters
- ◆ Act No. 31 Year 2004 on Fisheries, as ammended Act No. 45 Year 2009
- ◆ Presidential Regulation Number 43 Year 2016 on Ratification of Agreement on Port State Measures
- ◆ Ministerial Regulation MMAF No. 3 Year 2013 on Harbour Mastership in Fishing Port
- ◆ DG of Capture Fisheries Decree No.51/2012 on Guideline Arrangement for fishing vessels in fishing port



Regulations are currently being made regarding the implementation of PSMA in Indonesia as a derivative of Presidential Regulation Number 43 of 2016 :

- Draft Regulation of the Minister of Marine Affairs and Fisheries concerning Implementation of Port State Provisions to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing;
- Draft Decree of the Minister of Marine Affairs and Fisheries concerning Fishing Port for Implementation of Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing.

NATIONAL FOCAL POINT FOR PSMA

Indonesia has declared at *FAO-Port State Measure Agreement (PSMA) Open-Ended Technical Working Group on Information Exchange (TWG-IE)* meeting in London.

- National Focal Point : Director of Fishing Port
- Alternate National Focal Point : Deputy Director of Oceanic Fishing Port
- Email PSM : indonesia.psm@gmail.com



INSTITUTIONAL FOR PSMA IMPLEMENTATION IN INDONESIA

- ◆ Director General of Capture Fisheries as PSM Competent Authority
- ◆ Directorate of Fishing Port as the leader of PSM Secretariat Authority
- ◆ Head of Designated Fishing Port as PSM Coordinator
- ◆ PSM Inspector, including components involved in fishing ports, such as port officers, harbor masters, fisheries supervisors, quarantine, and other related agencies

Function and Responsibilities of PSM Secretariat Authority

- ◆ As admin for PSM implementation in Indonesia;
- ◆ As a data center for Indonesia fishing vessels, such as IUU list and regional fishing vessels;
- ◆ Do risk assessment of AREP
- ◆ Coordinating with FAO/ RFMO/ Flag State

Important things to exchange information

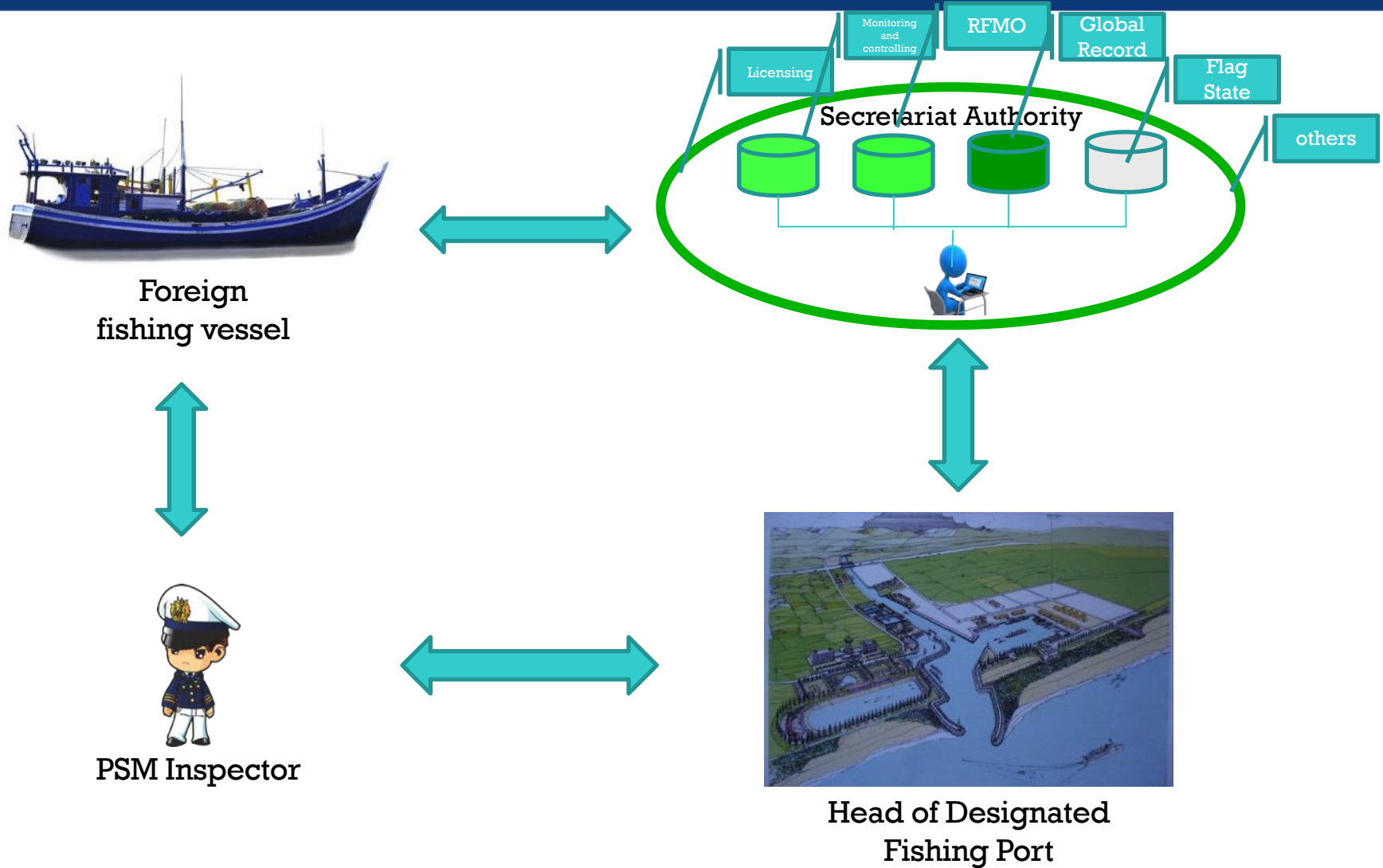
Case study :

In early January 2018, Indonesian Authorities received a request for clarification of AREP from MV. Sunrise Glory (flying Indonesian flag and the master is Taiwan nationality) to enter port of Penang, Malaysia. Based on fishing license and other document, we clarified that it's fake document.

Then, on February 7th Indonesian Navy seized that vessel (flying Singapore flag) when entering Indonesia EEZ and found more than 1 ton of crystal methamphetamine (narcotics). Singapore authority said that the boat is not registered in Singapore, but Taiwan as "Shun De Man No 66"



PSM Implementation Scheme



DESIGNATED PORT IN INDONESIA

Identification:

- ◆ Strategic position (open water)
- ◆ Availability of operational and service facilities and infrastructure (including external)
- ◆ History and opportunities for visiting foreign vessels
- ◆ Internet / communication network device
- ◆ Human Resources

The location of the Fishing Port that was submitted as the location for implementing the provisions of the PSMA, has been proposed / reviewed to be:

- ◆ Nizam Zachman Jakarta Oceanic Fishing Port;
- ◆ Bungus Oceanic Fishing Port;
- ◆ Bitung Oceanic Fishing Port;
- ◆ Tentative Benoa Port.



Designated Ports for PSM



Relevant activities and other measures

Indonesia has implemented:

- ✓ Catch certification scheme since 1 January 2010 (EC Regulation 1005/2008) → EU Market
- ✓ Catch Documentation Scheme (CDS) for Southern Bluefin Tuna → CCSBT
- ✓ IOTC bigeye tuna statistical document programme

LEMBAR AWAL / INITIAL SHEET

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA
CATCH CERTIFICATE

Document number/Nomor Dokumen		Validating Authority/Otoritas Penvalidasi	
1. Name/Name	Address/Alamat	Telephone Number and Fax / Nomor Telepon dan Faks	
2. Fishing Vessel Name/Name Kapal	Flag/Color Port and Registration Number/ Benders Pelabuhan asal dan Nomor Registrasi	Call sign / Kode panggil Kapal	
		IMO/loyd's number (if issued) / Nomor IMO/Lloyd (jika ada)	
Fishing Vessel No-Valid to/ Nomor Ein Penangkapan-Berlaku sampai dengan	Issuance No / Nomor Issuance	Fax No / No Faks	
	Telephone No / Nomor Telepon		
	E-mail address (if issued) / Alamat Email (jika ada)		
3. Description of Product/ Deskripsi produk	Type of processing authorized on board/ Tipe cara pengolahan yang diijinkan di atas kapal	4. References of applicable conservation and management measures/ Referensi dari tindakan pengelolaan dan konservasi yang diterapkan	
Species/Spesies Ikan	Product code/ Kode produk	Catch area(s) and dates/ Area dan tanggal penangkapan	

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Preparation and Capacity Building Need on Port State Measures Implementation

Mayor Constraints or Problems

- ◆ Lack of capacity related to the limited number and capacity of the personnel, limited facilities and network, and also budget
- ◆ Lack of interagency cooperation at national level
- ◆ Inadequate law and regulation including the lack of standard operating procedure in implementing PSM
- ◆ Lack of regional network
- ◆ Lack of awareness about PSM among the stakeholders

Efforts and Preparation

- ◆ **MMAF** in progress coordination with **MoT** to discuss the implementation of PSM and its synergy with PSC implementation
- ◆ Drafting Minister Regulation on Port State Measures Implementation (registered in National Legislation Programme)
- ◆ To create the minimum standard operating procedure for the port state measures that should be fulfilled by all designated fishing ports
- ◆ Develop Data Sharing System which includes fisheries management data, such as fishing license, arrival and departure of fishing vessel in fishing port, catch certification, etc
- ◆ To renew and reorganize the fishing port's operational procedures, which includes:
 - ✓ To monitor the fishing license issuance process to deter and avoid forgery
 - ✓ To improve the management capability of the fishing port authority personnel by conducting training in port authority
 - ✓ To improve MMAF's Fishing Port Information Center (PIPP) network
 - ✓ To deny port service to the fishing vessels that have been conducted IUU fishing practices and have been identified



Capacity Building on PSM Implementation

- ◆ Seminar, dissemination on PSM with national relevant agencies/institutions
- ◆ In cooperation with NOAA-USA, Indonesia conducted Training of Trainer for PSM officers
- ◆ In cooperation with IOTC, Indonesia conducted PSM training courses related to the administrative and operational aspects of the implementation of the Resolution 10/11. A training package has been developed, which includes a manual, a species identification guide, a translation guide, a notebook, a training programme and as well an inspectors kit and a PSM library. The PSMR training is composed of a theory and a practical component where port inspections are conducted



Capacity Building Need

- ◆ Training for Port Inspector
- ◆ Training on best practices for interagency cooperation at national level and regional cooperation



Terima Kasih
Thank You